

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Sample Event (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 – 样本 (团体)

- (i) If $a*b = ab + 1$ and $s = (2*4)*2$, find s .

$s =$

若 $a*b = ab + 1$, 且 $s = (2*4)*2$, 求 s 。

- (ii) If the n^{th} prime number is s , find n .

$n =$

若第 n 个质数为 s , 求 n 。

- (iii) If $K = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{1}{50}\right)$, find K in the simplest fractional form.

$K =$

若 $K = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{1}{50}\right)$, 试以最简单之分数表 K 。

- (iv) If A is the area of a square inscribed in a circle of radius 10, find A .

$A =$

一正方形内接于一个半径为 10 之圆。若正方形之面积为 A , 求 A 。

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Event 6 (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 6 (团体)

- (i) The average of p, q, r is 4.
The average of p, q, r, x is 5. Find x .

$$x =$$

p, q, r 之平均数为 4。
 p, q, r, x 之平均数为 5。求 x 。

- (ii) A wheel of a truck travelling at 60 km/h makes 4 revolutions per second. If its diameter is $\frac{y}{6\pi}$ m, find y .

$$y =$$

一车速度为 60 km/h 的货车之一轮每秒转动 4 周，若其直径为 $\frac{y}{6\pi}$ m，求 y 。

- (iii) If $\sin(55 - y)^\circ = \frac{d}{x}$, find d .

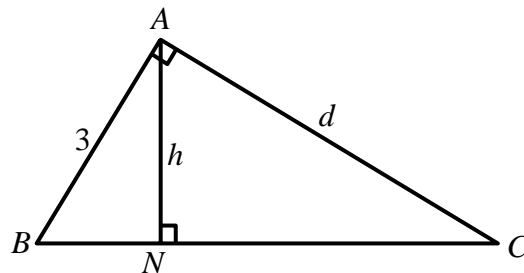
$$d =$$

若 $\sin(55 - y)^\circ = \frac{d}{x}$ ，求 d 。

- (iv) In the figure, $BA \perp AC$ and $AN \perp BC$. If $AB = 3$, $AC = d$, $AN = h$, find h .

$$h =$$

如附图所示， $BA \perp AC$ 及 $AN \perp BC$ 。若 $AB = 3$ ， $AC = d$ ， $AN = h$ ，求 h 。



Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Event 7 (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 7 (团体)

(i) Let $M = \frac{78^3 + 22^3}{78^2 - 78 \times 22 + 22^2}$. Find M .

$M =$

设 $M = \frac{78^3 + 22^3}{78^2 - 78 \times 22 + 22^2}$ 。求 M 。

(ii) When the positive integer N is divided by 6, 5, 4, 3 and 2, the remainders are 5, 4, 3, 2 and 1 respectively. Find the least value of N .

$N =$

正整数 N 分别被 6, 5, 4, 3 及 2 除时, 其余数依次为 5, 4, 3, 2 及 1。求 N 之最小值。

(iii) A man travels 10 km at a speed of 4 km/h and another 10 km at a speed of 6 km/h. If the average speed of the whole journey is x km/h, find x .

$x =$

一人以 4 km/h 之速度步行 10 km, 再以 6 km/h 之速度步行另 10 km。若全程之平均速度为 x km/h, 求 x 。

(iv) If $S = 1 + 2 - 3 - 4 + 5 + 6 - 7 - 8 + \cdots + 1985$, find S .

$S =$

若 $S = 1 + 2 - 3 - 4 + 5 + 6 - 7 - 8 + \cdots + 1985$, 求 S 。

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Event 8 (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 8 (团体)

M, N are positive integers less than 10 and

$$258024M8 \times 9 = 2111110N \times 11.$$

M, N 均为小于 10 之正整数, 且

$$258024M8 \times 9 = 2111110N \times 11.$$

- (i) Find M .
求 M 。

$M =$

- (ii) Find N .
求 N 。

$N =$

- (iii) A convex 20-sided polygon has x diagonals. Find x .

$x =$

一凸 20 边形有 x 条对角线。求 x 。

- (iv) If $y = ab + a + b + 1$ and $a = 99, b = 49$, find y .

$y =$

若 $y = ab + a + b + 1$ 且 $a = 99, b = 49$, 求 y 。

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Event 9 (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 9 (团体)

- (i) The lengths of the 3 sides of $\triangle LMN$ are 8, 15 and 17 respectively. If the area of $\triangle LMN$ is A , find A .

$A =$

$\triangle LMN$ 之三边长分别为 8, 15 及 17。若 $\triangle LMN$ 之面积为 A , 求 A 。

- (ii) If r is the length of the radius of the circle inscribed in $\triangle LMN$, find r .

$r =$

若 $\triangle LMN$ 之内接圆之半径为 r , 求 r 。

- (iii) If the r^{th} day of May in a year is Friday and the n^{th} day of May in the same year is Monday, where $15 < n < 25$, find n .

$n =$

若某年五月第 r 日为星期五, 且同年五月第 n 日为星期一, 其中 $15 < n < 25$, 求 n 。

- (iv) If the sum of the interior angles of an n -sided convex polygon is x° , find x .

$x =$

若一凸 n 边形之内角和为 x° , 求 x 。

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1984 – 85)

Event 10 (Group)

香港数学竞赛 (1984 – 85)

决赛项目 10 (团体)

- (i) The sum of 3 consecutive odd integers (the smallest being k) is 51. Find k .

$k =$

三连续奇数 (最小者为 k) 之和为 51。求 k 。

- (ii) If $x^2 + 6x + k \equiv (x + a)^2 + C$, where a, C are constants, find C .

$C =$

若 $x^2 + 6x + k \equiv (x + a)^2 + C$, 且 a, C 为常数, 求 C 。

- (iii) If $\frac{p}{q} = \frac{q}{r} = \frac{r}{s} = 2$ and $R = \frac{p}{s}$, find R .

$R =$

若 $\frac{p}{q} = \frac{q}{r} = \frac{r}{s} = 2$ 且 $R = \frac{p}{s}$, 求 R 。

- (iv) If $A = \frac{3^n 9^{n+1}}{27^{n-1}}$, find A .

$A =$

若 $A = \frac{3^n 9^{n+1}}{27^{n-1}}$, 求 A 。